# **SET ESG Rating of AAA**

# **Neutral** - Maintained

Price as of 5 Jan 2024	151.00
12M target price (Bt/shr)	165.00
Unchanged/Revised up(down)(%)	Unchanged
Upside/downside (%)	9.3

## **Key messages**

เราคาดว่ากำไรสุทธิของ PTTEP ใน 4Q66F จะอยู่ที่ 1.74 หมื่นล้านบาท (+11% YoY, -4% QoQ) โดยกำไรที่เพิ่มขึ้น YoY แต่ลดลง QoQ จะเป็นเพราะมีผลขาดทุนจากการค้อยค่า ของสินทรัพย์ประมาณ 125 ล้านคอลลาร์ฯ ใน 4Q66F ซึ่งเกิด จากการเลื่อนกำหนด COD ของโครงการโมซัมบิกออกไป หนึ่งปีเป็น 1H71F แม้วาบริษัทจะบันทึกกำไรพิเศษประมาณ 60 ล้านดอลลาร์ฯ จากการขายโครงการสำรวจปีโตรเลียม Cash & Maple ออกไปใน 4Q66 แต่หากไม่รวมราชการพิเศษ เราคาควากำไรจากธุรกิจหลักของ PTTEP ใน 4Q66F จะ ลคลงทั้ง YoY และ QoQ เนื่องจากต้นทุนต่อหน่วยเพิ่มขึ้น และราคาน้ำมันดิบลดลง เรายังคงคำแนะนำถือ PTTEP และ คงราคาเป้าหมาย DCF ปี 2567F เอาไว้เทาเดิมที่ 165.00 บาท โดยใช้ WACC ที่ 8.8% และ terminal growth ที่ 1.0% นอกจากนี้ เรายังมองบวกเล็กน้อยกับการที่รัฐบาลจะกลับมา เจรจาประเด็นพื้นที่ทับซ<sup>้</sup>อน (OCA) ของประเทศไทยกับ กัมพูชา แต่ยังเพิ่งอยู่ในช่วงต้นมากๆ เท่านั้น โดยในส่วนของ ธุรกิจ E&P นั้น ตามปกติแล้วจะใช้เวลาประมาณ 7-10 ปี จาก เฟสของการสำรวจไปสู่เฟสของการผลิตปิโตรเลียม

## **Trading data**

_			
Mkt cap (Btbn/US\$bn	)	5	99/17.3
Outstanding shares (n	nn)		3,970
Foreign ownership (m	ın)		521
3M avg. daily trading	(mn)		9.9
52-week trading rang	je (Bt)	136.00 –	175.00
Performance (%)	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	(6.8)	0.3	(9.9)
Relative	(6.1)	4.7	5.6

## Quarterly EPS

	-				
Bt	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	
2021	2.91	1.80	2.40	2.68	
2022	2.65	5.19	6.09	3.93	
2023	4.86	5.30	4.56		

## Share price chart



Kaweewit Thawilwithayanon 66.2658.8888 Ext. 8847 kaweewitt@kgi.co.th

# **COMPANY UPDATE**

**Thailand** 

# PTT Exploration and Production (PTTEP.BK/PTTEP TB)\*

# ประมาณการ 4Q66F: ขาดทุนจากการด้อยคาของโครงการที่โมซัมบิก

#### Even

ประมาณการ 4Q66F และปรับเพิ่มประมาณการกำไรเต็มปี

#### **Impact**

คาดวากำไรใน 4Q66F จะเพิ่มขึ้น 11% YoY แต่ลดลง 4% QoQ

เรากาควากำไรสุทธิของ PTTEP ใน 4Q66F จะอยู่ที่ 1.74 หมื่นลานบาท (+11% YoY, -4% QoQ) โดยกำไร ที่เพิ่มขึ้น YoY แต่ลดลง QoQ จะเป็นเพราะมีผลขาดทุนจากการค่อยคาของสินทรัพย์ประมาณ 125 ล้าน คอลลาร์ฯ ใน 4Q66F ซึ่งเกิดจากการเลื่อนกำหนด COD ของโครงการ โมชัมบิกออกไปหนึ่งปีเป็น 1H71F แม้วาบริษัทจะบันทึกกำไรพิเศษประมาณ 60 ล้านดอลลาร์ฯ จากการขายโครงการสำรวจปีโดรเลียม Cash & Maple ออกไปใน 4Q66 เมื่อเปรียบเทียบกับมีผลขาดทุนพิเศษ 334 ล้านดอลลาร์ฯ ใน 4Q65 (ผลขาดทุน จากการค้อยคาของโครงการ โมชัมบิกและกาใช้จายในการทำข้อตกลงไกลเกลี่ยคดีฟ้องร้องแบบกลุมของโครงการ Montara) และ ไม่มีกำไร/ขาดทุนพิเศษใน 3Q66 แต่หากไมรวมรายการพิเศษ เรากาดว่ากำไรจาก ธุรกิจหลักของ PTTEP ใน 4Q66F จะลดลงทั้ง YoY และ QoQ เนื่องจากตนทุนตอหนวยเพิ่มขึ้นและราคา น้ำมันดิบลดลง เรากาดว่าตนทุนตอหนวยของ PTTEP จะเพิ่มขึ้นเล็กนอย 1% QoQ เป็น US\$29.3/BOE เนื่องจากคาใช้จายในการสำรวจปีโตรเลียมและ SG&A สูงขึ้น นอกจากนี้ เรายังคาดว่าราคาขายเลลี่ย (ASP) ของ PTTEP จะอยู่ที่ US\$48.5/BOE ซึ่งแทบไมเปลี่ยนแปลง QoQ เพราะราคาขายผลิตภัณฑ์ที่เป็น ของเหลวที่ลดลงตามราคาน้ำมันดิบถูกชดเชยด้วยราคากาซที่เพิ่มขึ้นเป็น US\$5.9/mmbtu (+2% QoQ) ใน ขณะเดียวกันเรากาดว่าปริมาณยอดขายของบริษัทจะเพิ่มขึ้นเล็กนอย 2% QoQ เป็น 477KBOED เพราะไม มีการปิดชอมบำรุงโครงการบงกชตามแผนทั้งโครงการนาน 19 วันเหมือนกับใน 3Q66

ปรับเพิ่มประมาณการกำไรปี 2566F-2568F ขึ้นอีก 3%/1%/1%

เราปรับเพิ่มประมาณการกำไรปี 2566F ขึ้นอีก 3% เป็น 7.58 หมื่นลานบาท ซึ่งจะทำสถิติสูงสุดใหม่ เพราะเราปรับเพิ่มกำไรพิเศษประมาณ 60 ลานดอลลาร์ฯ จากการขายโครงการสำรวจปิโตรเลียม Cash & Maple ใน 4Q66F นอกจากนี้ เรายังปรับเพิ่มประมาณการกำไรปี 2567F และ 2568F ขึ้นอีก 1% เป็น 6.40 หมื่นลานบาท และ 5.51 หมื่นลานบาท ตามลำดับ จากการลงทุนลาสุดในโครงการพลังงานลม ทั้งนี้เมื่อ วันที่ 22 ธันวาคม 2566 PTTEP แจ้ง SET วาโดเขาไปชื่อหุน 50% ใน TotalEnergies Renewables Seagreen Holdco Ltd (TERSH) ซึ่งถือหุน 51% ในโครงการ Seagreen Offshore Wind Farm ดังนั้น PTTEP จึงจะถือหุนทางอ้อม 25.5% ในโครงการนี้ ซึ่งตั้งอยู่ใน Scotland ประเทศอังกฤษ โครงการนี้มีกังหันลม 114 ตน กำลังการผลิตราม 1.1GW (กำลังการผลิตสุทธิของ PTTEP 280MW) และเริ่มเปิด ดำเนินการเต็มที่ในเดือนตุลาคม 2566 โดยคืลการชื่อครั้งนี้มีมูลคารวมประมาณ 689 ลานดอลลาร์ฯ (ใช้ เงินสดในมือของ PTTEP ชื่อ) ซึ่งกาดวาจะปิดดีสได้ใน 2Q67F นอกจากนี้ เรายังกาดวาโครงการพลังงาน ลมใหม่นี้จะทำกำไรให PTTEP ปีละประมาณ 1.0-1.2 พันลานบาท ในชวงปี 2567F-2571F โดยอิงจาก i) รากาขายไฟฟ้าที่ £40-70/GWh, ii) capacity factor ที่ 45%, iii) อายุการใช้งานโครงการ (project life time) ที่ 35 ปี และ iv) สัดส่วน D/E อยูที่ 70:30

## **Valuation & Action**

เรายังคงคำแนะนำถือ PTTEP และคงราคาเป้าหมาย DCF ปี 2567F เอาไว้เทาเดิมที่ 165.00 บาท โดยใช้ WACC ที่ 8.8% และ terminal growth ที่ 1.0%

# Risks

ความผันผวนของราคาน้ำมันดิบและกาซ

#### Key financials and valuations

	Dec-21A	Dec-22A	Dec-23F	Dec-24F	Dec-25F
Revenue (Bt mn)	219,068	331,350	289,533	275,023	260,890
Gross profit (Bt mn)	96,946	182,401	152,071	128,189	111,909
EBIT (Btmn)	89,867	169,000	141,769	117,016	99,607
Net profit (B t mn)	38,864	70,901	75,790	64,029	55,067
EPS (Bt)	9.79	17.86	19.09	16.13	13.87
DPS (Bt)	5.00	9.25	9.75	8.87	7.63
EPS growth (%)	71.5	82.4	6.9	(15.5)	(14.0)
P/E (x)	12.1	9.9	7.9	9.4	10.9
P/B (x)	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
EV/EBITDA(x)	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.7
Net Debt to Equity (x)	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	0.1
Dividend Yield (%)	4.2	5.2	6.5	5.9	5.1
Return on Avg. Equity (%)	10.1	16.1	15.6	12.3	10.1



Figure 1: Expect 4Q23F earnings of Bt17.4bn, up 11% YoY, but down 4% QoQ

<u>Bt mn</u>	4Q 23F	4Q22	YoY (%)	3Q 23	QoQ (%)	2023F	2022	YoY (%)
Revenue	77,009	91,611	(15.9)	78,206	(1.5)	298,187	331,350	(10.0)
Cost of goods sold	(37,680)	(41,934)	(10.1)	(38,301)	(1.6)	(141,180)	(148,949)	(5.2)
Gross profit	39,329	49,676	(20.8)	39,905	(1.4)	157,006	182,401	(13.9)
Operating expenses	(5,476)	(10,541)	(48.1)	(3,979)	37.6	(16,511)	(20,386)	(19.0)
O ther incomes	1,223	4,220	(71.0)	1,106	10.6	4,892	6,985	(30.0)
Operating profit	35,076	43,356	(19.1)	37,031	(5.3)	145,387	169,000	(14.0)
Depreciation of fixed assets	22,847	23,666	(3.5)	22,133	3.2	80,874	83,168	(2.8)
Operating EBITDA	57,924	67,021	(13.6)	59,164	(2.1)	226,261	252,168	(10.3)
Non-operating income	1,300	817	59.0	1,298	0.2	6,050	7,451	(18.8)
Non-operating expenses	(5,381)	(5,683)	(5.3)	(3,318)	62.2	(15,308)	(19,992)	(23.4)
Net investment income/(loss)	357	492	(27.5)	320	11.4	1,426	668	113.5
Pre-tax profit	31,351	38,982	(19.6)	35,331	(11.3)	137,555	157,127	(12.5)
Current taxation	(14,897)	(17,811)	(16.4)	(17,035)	(12.5)	(63,415)	(72,295)	(12.3)
Minorities	-	-	N.A.	(2)	N.A.	(2)	-	N.A.
Extraordinary items	917	(5,560)	(116.5)	(197)	(566.3)	1,648	(13,931)	(111.8)
Net profit	17,371	15,611	11.3	18,097	(4.0)	75,786	70,901	6.9
EPS (Bt)	4.38	3.93	11.3	4.56	(4.0)	19.09	17.86	6.9
Percent	4Q 23F	4Q22	YoY (ppts)	3Q 23	QoQ (ppts)	2023F	2022	YoY (ppts)
Gross profit margin	51.1	54.2	(3.2)	51.0	0.0	52.7	55.0	(2.4)
EBITDA margin	75.2	73.2	2.1	75.7	(0.4)	75.9	76.1	(0.2)
Net margin	22.6	17.0	5.5	23.1	(0.6)	25.4	21.4	4.0

Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 2: Key assumptions for 4Q23F earnings

• •		_			
	4Q 23F	4Q 22	YoY (%)	3Q23	QoQ (%)
<u>Benchmark</u>					
Dubai crude price (US\$/bbl)	84	85	(1.5)	87	(3.7)
Recurring items					
ASP (US\$/BOE)	48.5	52.8	(8.0)	48.6	(0.2)
- Liquid (US \$/bbl)	81.6	85.4	(4.5)	81.9	(0.4)
- Gas (US\$/mmbtu)	5.9	6.7	(12.7)	5.8	1.7
Sales volume (KBOED)	477	500	(4.7)	467	2.0
Unit costs (US\$/BOE)	29.3	29.3	0.1	29.1	0.8

Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 3: Shareholding structure of the Seagreen Offshore Wind Farm project (post-acquisiton)





Figure 4: Key assumptions for PTTEP

	2020	2021	2022	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F	2027F	2028F
<u>Benchmark</u>									
Dubai crude price (US\$/bbl)	42	69	96	85	75	70	70	70	70
Sales Volume									
Total sales volume (KBOED)	354	416	468	463	505	523	534	531	587
- Liquid (KBOED)	118	119	129	130	141	146	150	143	147
- Gas (KBOED)	236	297	339	333	364	377	384	388	440
Selling Price									
ASP (US\$/BOE)	38.9	43.5	53.4	48.3	44.9	41.2	40.6	40.3	40.2
- Liquid (US\$/bbl)	41.6	66.7	94.9	79.4	72.1	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.3
- Gas (US\$/mmbtu)	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2
<u>Cost</u>									
Unit costs (US\$/BOE)	30.5	28.5	28.4	27.8	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.9



## Figure 5: Company profile

PTT Exploration and Production (PTTEP) is the national petroleum exploration and production company. Its principal business operations are exploration and production of petroleum in Thailand and overseas, foreign gas pipeline transportation, and investment in projects strategically connected to the energy business.

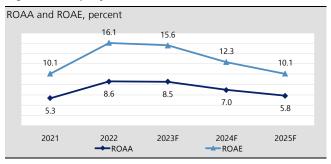
Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 7: Gross profit



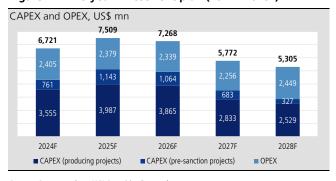
Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 9: Company ROAA and ROAE



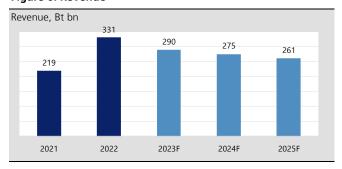
Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 11: Five-year investment plan (2024F-2028F)



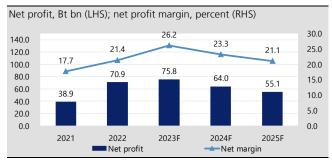
Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 6: Revenue



Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 8: Net profit



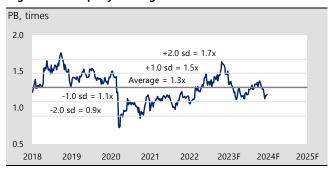
Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 10: Dividend



Source: Company data, KGI Securities Research

Figure 12: Company trading PB



Source: KGI Securities Research



# **Quarterly Income Statement**

(Bt mn)	Mar-21A	Jun-21A	Sep-21A	Dec-21A	Mar-22A	Jun-22A	Sep-22A	Dec-22A	Mar-23A	J un-23A	Sep-23A	Dec-23F
Income Statement (Bt mn)												
R evenue	42,754	54,830	58,295	63,189	68,149	83,088	88,503	91,611	75,493	67,479	78,206	77,009
Cost of Goods Sold	(29,960)	(30,341)	(33,179)	(28,641)	(29,221)	(36,168)	(41,626)	(41,934)	(33,963)	(31,236)	(38,301)	(37,680)
Gross Profit	12,793	24,490	25,116	34,547	38,928	46,920	46,877	49,676	41,530	36,243	39,905	39,329
Operating Expenses	(2,269)	(2,600)	(2,357)	(4,190)	(3,061)	(3,865)	(2,919)	(10,541)	(3,410)	(3,646)	(3,979)	(5,476)
Other incomes	353	645	343	2,997	601	1,357	807	4,220	1,130	1,433	1,106	1,223
O perating Profit	10,877	22,534	23,102	33,354	36,468	44,412	44,764	43,356	39,250	34,030	37,031	35,076
Depreciation of fixed assets	16,557	19,747	19,949	14,041	17,087	19,443	22,973	23,666	16,584	19,310	22,133	22,847
O perating EBITDA	27,434	42,281	43,051	47,395	53,554	63,855	67,737	67,021	55,834	53,340	59,164	57,924
Non-O perating Income	155	148	114	115	141	510	5,983	817	1,182	2,270	1,298	1,300
Interest Income	155	148	114	115	141	192	416	817	1,182	1,288	1,298	1,300
Other Non-op Income	0	0	0	0	0	317	5,567	0	0	983	0	0
Non-O perating Expenses	(4,387)	(5,512)	(1,877)	(1,960)	(9,845)	(2,194)	(2,270)	(5,683)	(4,003)	(2,606)	(3,318)	(5,381)
Interest Expenses	(1,453)	(1,611)	(1,712)	(1,696)	(1,718)	(2,194)	(2,270)	(2,037)	(2,617)	(2,606)	(2,653)	(2,738)
Other Non-op Expenses	(2,934)	(3,901)	(165)	(264)	(8,127)	0	0	(3,646)	(1,386)	0	(665)	(2,644)
Net Investment Income/(Loss)	64	88	228	109	350	445	(619)	492	419	331	320	357
Pre-tax Profit	6,709	17,259	21,567	31,618	27,114	43,173	47,858	38,982	36,847	34,025	35,331	31,351
Current Taxation	(5,801)	(10,063)	(10,746)	(14,919)	(16,436)	(21,042)	(17,006)	(17,811)	(18,199)	(13,283)	(17,035)	(14,897)
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2)	0
Extraordinary items	10,625	(56)	(1,276)	(6,054)	(159)	(1,531)	(6,681)	(5,560)	633	295	(197)	917
Net Profit	11,534	7,140	9,545	10,645	10,519	20,600	24,172	15,611	19,281	21,036	18,097	17,371
EPS (Bt)	2.91	1.80	2.40	2.68	2.65	5.19	6.09	3.93	4.86	5.30	4.56	4.38
Margins												
Gross profit margin	29.9	44.7	43.1	54.7	57.1	56.5	53.0	54.2	55.0	53.7	51.0	51.1
Operating EBIT margin	25.4	41.1	39.6	52.8	53.5	53.5	50.6	47.3	52.0	50.4	47.4	45.5
Operating EBITDA margin	64.2	77.1	73.8	75.0	78.6	76.9	76.5	73.2	74.0	79.0	75.7	75.2
Net profit margin	27.0	13.0	16.4	16.8	15.4	24.8	27.3	17.0	25.5	31.2	23.1	22.6
Growth												
R evenue growth	(9.0)	61.1	48.5	57.5	59.4	51.5	51.8	45.0	10.8	(18.8)	(11.6)	(15.9)
Operating EBIT growth	(34.4)	200.0	93.0	272.9	235.3	97.1	93.8	30.0	7.6	(23.4)	(17.3)	(19.1)
Operating EBITDA growth	(17.8)	83.1	53.2	84.3	95.2	51.0	57.3	41.4	4.3	(16.5)	(12.7)	(13.6)
Net profit growth	33.9	65.2	32.5	321.3	(8.8)	188.5	153.2	46.6	83.3	2.1	(25.1)	11.3



As of 31 Dec (Bt mn)	2021	2022	2023F	2024F	2025F
Total Assets	783,536	869,864	904,104	936,247	961,791
Current Assets	139,584	196,842	217,063	181,461	140,736
Cash & ST Investments	85,528	122,324	135,517	100,889	62,163
Inventories	14,069	19,115	20,713	22,126	22,449
Accounts Receivable	33,430	42,166	47,594	45,209	42,886
O thers	6,557	13,238	13,238	13,238	13,238
Non-current Assets	643,952	673,022	687,041	754,786	821,054
LT Investments	15,795	9,609	9,609	32,577	32,577
Net fixed Assets	380,307	410,614	424,633	469,410	535,679
O thers	247,850	252,799	252,799	252,799	252,799
Total Liabilities	368,186	402,744	399,901	403,231	403,995
Current Liabilities	104,502	114,616	100,054	103,385	110,063
Accounts Payable	36,660	52,940	48,858	52,188	52,952
ST Borrowings	21,166	10,479	0	0	5,915
O thers	46,676	51,196	51,196	51,196	51,196
Long-term Liabilities	263,684	288,128	299,847	299,847	293,932
Long-term Debts	115,645	121,999	133,718	133,718	127,803
O thers	148,038	166,129	166,129	166,129	166,129
Shareholders' Equity	415,350	467,121	504,203	533,016	557,796
Common S tock	3,970	3,970	3,970	3,970	3,970
C apital S urplus	119,391	134,086	134,086	134,086	134,086
Retained Earnings	287,007	329,065	366,147	394,960	419,740
Hybrid Bond	4,982	0	0	0	0

Source: KGI Securities Research

Key Ratios					
Year to 31 Dec (Bt mn)	2021	2022	2023F	2024F	2025F
Forecast Drivers					
Growth (% YoY)					
Sales	36.6	51.3	(12.6)	(5.0)	(5.1)
O P	99.6	88.1	(16.1)	(17.5)	(14.9)
EBITDA	42.0	57.3	(11.4)	(10.7)	(7.8)
NP	71.5	82.4	6.9	(15.5)	(14.0)
EPS	71.5	82.4	6.9	(15.5)	(14.0)
Profitability (%)					
Gross Margin	44.3	55.0	52.5	46.6	42.9
Operating Margin	41.0	51.0	49.0	42.5	38.2
EBITDA Margin	71.1	74.0	75.1	70.6	68.6
Net Profit Margin	17.7	21.4	26.2	23.3	21.1
ROAA	5.3	8.6	8.5	7.0	5.8
ROAE	10.1	16.1	15.6	12.3	10.1
S tability					
Gross Debt/Equity (%)	34.6	28.4	26.5	25.1	24.0
Net Debt/E quity (%)	13.7	2.2	(0.4)	6.2	12.8
Interest Coverage (x)	13.4	18.4	13.9	11.3	9.4
Interest & ST Debt Coverage (x)	3.1	8.1	13.9	11.3	6.2
Cash Flow Interest Coverage (x)	17.0	20.1	13.7	13.7	12.6
Cash Flow/Interest & ST Debt (x)	4.0	8.8	13.7	13.7	8.3
Current Ratio (x)	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3
Quick Ratio (x)	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.1
Net Debt (Bt mn)	56,266	10,154	(1,799)	32,829	71,555
Per Share Data (Bt)					
EPS	9.8	17.9	19.1	16.1	13.9
CFPS	27.7	41.5	36.6	38.0	35.9
BVPS	103.4	117.7	127.0	134.3	140.5
SPS					-
E B IT D A / S hare	39.3	61.8	54.7	48.9	45.1
DPS	5.0	9.3	9.8	8.9	7.6
Activity					
Asset Turnover (x)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Days Receivables	55.7	46.4	60.0	60.0	60.0
Days Inventory	42.0	46.8	55.0	55.0	55.0
Days Payable	30.0	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5
Cash Cycle	67.7	57.7	79.5	79.5	79.5

Source: KGI Securities Research

## **Profit & Loss**

Year to 31 Dec (Bt mn)	2021	2022	2023F	2024F	2025F
R evenue	219,068	331,350	289,533	275,023	260,890
Cost of Goods Sold	(122, 122)	(148,949)	(137,462)	(146,833)	(148,981)
G ross Profit	96,946	182,401	152,071	128,189	111,909
Operating Expenses	(11,416)	(20,386)	(15,428)	(16,350)	(17,531)
Other incomes	4,338	6,985	5,126	5,177	5,229
O perating Profit	89,867	169,000	141,769	117,016	99,607
Depreciation of fixed assets	70,294	83,168	80,704	82,343	84,661
O perating E BIT DA	160,161	252,168	222,473	199,360	184,268
Non-O perating Income	532	1,567	4,938	4,988	5,038
Interest Income	532	1,567	4,938	4,988	5,038
Other Non-op Income	0	0	0	0	0
Non-O perating Expenses	(13,735)	(14,108)	(10,601)	(10,963)	(11,322)
Interest Expenses	(6,472)	(8,218)	(10,601)	(10,963)	(11,322)
Other Non-op Expenses	(7,263)	(5,889)	0	0	0
Net Investment Income/(Loss)	489	668	1,320	1,764	2,198
Pre-tax Profit	77,153	157,127	137,427	112,806	95,520
Current Taxation	(41,528)	(72,295)	(61,061)	(48,777)	(40,453)
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Extraordinary items	3,239	(13,931)	(577)	0	0
Net Profit	38,864	70,901	75,790	64,029	55,067
EPS (Bt)	9.79	17.86	19.09	16.13	13.87

Source: KGI Securities Research

## **Cash Flow**

Year to 31 Dec (Bt mn)	2021	2022	2023F	2024F	2025F
Operating Cash Flow	110,069	164,916	145,383	150,676	142,491
Net Profit	38,864	70,901	75,790	64,029	55,067
Depreciation & Amortization	70,294	83,168	80,704	82,343	84,661
Change in Working Capital	(3,775)	2,499	(11,110)	4,304	2,763
O thers	4,686	8,347	0	0	0
Investment Cash Flow	(123,016)	(58,760)	(94,722)	(150,089)	(150,930)
Net CAPEX	(48,275)	(61,755)	(94,722)	(127,121)	(150,930)
Change in LT Investment	0	0	0	0	0
Change in Other Assets	(74,741)	2,995	0	(22,968)	0
Free Cash Flow	61,794	103,160	50,661	23,556	(8,439)
Financing Cash Flow	(12,783)	(69,360)	(37,468)	(35,216)	(30,287)
Change in Share Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Debt	16,880	(16,254)	1,240	0	0
Change in Other LT Liab.	(29,663)	(53,106)	(38,707)	(35,216)	(30,287)
Net Cash Flow	(25,730)	36,796	13,193	(34,628)	(38,725)

Source: KGI Securities Research

## **Rates of Return on Invested Capital**

Year 1	cogs	Depreciation	Operating Exp.	Operating
rear r-	Revenue	Revenue	Revenue	Margin
2021	23.7%	32.1%	5.2%	39.0%
2022	19.9%	25.1%	6.2%	48.9%
2023F	19.6%	27.9%	5.3%	47.2%
2024F	23.4%	29.9%	5.9%	40.7%
2025F	24.7%	32.5%	6.7%	36.2%
Year 1/	Vorking Capital	Net PPE	Other Assets	Capital
real I/	Revenue	Revenue	Revenue	Turnover
2021	0.16	1.74	1.13	0.33
2022	0.25	1.24	0.76	0.44
2023F	0.40	1.47	0.87	0.36
2024F	0.28	1.71	0.92	0.34
2025F	0.12	2.05	0.97	0.32
Year	Operating	C apital	C as h	After-tax Return
ı eai	Margin	^ Turnover	^ Tax Rate	on Inv. Capital
2021	39.0%	0.3	48.3	6.2
2022	48.9%	0.4	49.5	10.8
2023F	47.2%	0.4	55.4	9.5
2024F	40.7%	0.3	56.8	7.9
2025F	36.2%	0.3	100.0	11.5

Source: KGI Securities Research



# PTT Exploration and Production - Recommendation & target price history



Source: KGI Securities Research



# Company's ESG details

#### **Environment**

- > Since the announcement of the commitment to No Gross Deforestation in 2021, the company has had no operations in forest areas and ensured its 100% implementation and compliance with the group-wide commitment, forest regulations, and mandatory standards. The evaluation of the compliance level has been introduced via internal and external monitoring and compliance audits. Furthermore, PTTEP is preparing to update the Vendor Sustainable Code of Conduct to ensure the effective protection and preservation of the biodiversity and ecosystem services and compliance with all commitments. The Code of Conduct will be integrated as part of the pre-qualification system for vendor acknowledgment. To monitor the compliance of vendors and suppliers, they will be tracked via the acknowledgment on the electronic system. This will enhance vendors' and suppliers' awareness, management, and mitigation of biodiversity and ecosystem services risks.
- > PTTEP handles waste from its operations in compliance with the regulations and laws stipulated by the countries where PTTEP operates as well as the waste management hierarchy. The first priority is to avoid generating waste at source, by removing and reducing waste volume. Then, the emphasis is on the strategy to reuse, recycle and recover waste in accordance with the circular economy concept. Waste treatment and disposal are the last in the hierarchy to consider. PTTEP targets zero hazardous waste to landfill in 2020 (where applicable and excluding waste with landfill disposal as the most environmentally friendly option), zero industrial waste to landfill in 2025, and zero total waste to landfill in 2030. The company achieved the target of zero hazardous waste to landfill for Thailand operations in 2020 and maintains it to the present.
- PTTEP's projects located in Thailand have achieved zero produced water discharge since 2010, through injection of produced water back into depleted petroleum reservoirs. Though produced water volume tends to increase in line with production activities and reservoir age, PTTEP has effectively maintained the water injection capacity. In 2021, the company successfully achieved zero produced water discharge for the operations in Thailand, where 99.95% of the produced water was reinjected back to reservoirs and 0.05% was evaporated (Sinphuhorm Project). For overseas operations, PTTEP manages the produced water in compliance with the regulations/ requirements of such countries.

#### Social

- The COVID-19 pandemic affected not only the economy, but society, lifestyle and daily habits of all employees and contractors. As such, PTTEP has developed a plan to address the crisis in terms of operators' safety and occupational health, to ensure continuity of its business activities. PTTEP gives the utmost importance to occupational health and safety to workers and related persons. The following monitoring and preventive measures have been implemented to prevent the spread of the virus, in line with public health measures: Head Office in Bangkok allows employees to alternately work from home and at office in order to reduce contacts and proximity during workplace activities. In all operating areas onshore and offshore, safety measures are strictly enforced, such as isolation of workers travelling to the site, provision of information regarding health (health declaration), COVID-19 laboratory screening prior to entry to work areas, daily body temperature scanning and strict personal and workplace hygiene measures.
- > PTTEP has set a 10-year social development project under the "Ocean for Life" strategy and roadmap (2020 2030) with the aim to increase biodiversity and restore resources in the Thai seas, while creating jobs and improving community income. The projects, in line with "UN SDG 14: Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development", cover communities in 17 provinces around the Gulf of Thailand.

#### Governance

PTTEP maintains annual "Excellent" CG scoring From Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD).

## **Climate Management (Being the subset of Environment)**

- > PTTEP sets forth to reach Net Zero Greenhouse Gas Emissions by 2050 with our EP Net Zero 2050 concept. This goal covers both direct emissions (scope 1) and indirect emissions (Scope 2) of the exploration and production business under PTTEP's operational control. PTTEP also has set interim targets to reduce greenhouse gas emission intensity by at least 30% within 2030 and 50% within 2040 (from base year 2020) and achieve net zero greenhouse gas emissions in 2050.
- ➤ In 2021, PTTEP successfully reduced GHG emission intensity by 24.1% compared to the base year 2012 and reduced GHG emissions from production processes by 358,187 tonnes of CO₂ equivalent. With this success, it helps generate revenue and saving cost of approximately US\$36.69mn from hydrocarbon recovery and energy efficiency improvement.



# **SET ESG Ratings**

Stock	Company name	SET ESG Ratings	Stock	Company name	SET ESG Ratings
ADVANC	ADVANCED INFO SERVICE	AAA	KTC	KRUNGTHAI CARD	AAA
AMATA	AMATA CORPORATION	AAA	LH	LAND AND HOUSES	Α
AOT	AIRPORTS OF THAILAND	Α	MAJOR	MAJOR CINEPLEX GROUP	AA
AP	AP (THAILAND)	AA	MEGA	MEGA LIFESCIENCES	Α
BAFS	BANGKOK AVIATION FUEL SERVICES PCL.	AA	MINT	MINOR INTERNATIONAL	AA
BAM	BANGKOK COMMERCIAL ASSET MANAGEMEN		MTC	MUANGTHAI CAPITAL	Α
BANPU	BANPU	AAA	OR	PTT OIL AND RETAIL BUSINESS	AAA
BBGI	BBGI	AA	ORI	ORIGIN PROPERTY	AA
BBL	BANGKOK BANK	AA	OSP	OSOTSPA	AA
BCH	BANGKOK CHAIN HOSPITAL	AA	PLANB	PLAN B MEDIA	AA
BCP	BANGCHAK CORPORATION	AAA	PSH	PRUKSA HOLDING	BBB
BCPG	BCPG	AA	PTT	PTT	AAA
BDMS	BANGKOK DUSIT MEDICAL SERVICES	AA	PTTEP	PTT EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION	AAA
BEM	BANGKOK EXPRESSWAY AND METRO	AA	PTTGC	PTT GLOBAL CHEMICAL	AAA
BGRIM	B.GRIMM POWER	AAA	RATCH	RATCH GROUP	AA
BPP	BANPU POWER	AAA	RBF	R&B FOOD SUPPLY	BBB
BTS	BTS GROUP HOLDINGS	AA	SAK	SAKSIAM LEASING	Α
CBG	CARABAO GROUP	Α	SAPPE	SAPPE	BBB
CENTEL	CENTRAL PLAZA HOTEL	Α	SAT	SOMBOON ADVANCE TECHNOLOGY	AA
CK	CH. KARNCHANG	Α	SAWAD	SRISAWAD CORPORATION	BBB
CKP	CK POWER	AAA	SCB	SCB X	AA
COM7	COM7	Α	SCC	THE SIAM CEMENT	AAA
CPALL	CP ALL	AAA	SCCC	SIAM CITY CEMENT	AA
CPAXT	CP AXTRA	AAA	SCGP	SCG PACKAGING	AAA
CPF	CHAROEN POKPHAND FOODS	AAA	SHR	S HOTELS AND RESORTS	Α
CPN	CENTRAL PATTANA	AA	SICT	SILICON CRAFT TECHNOLOGY	Α
EGCO	ELECTRICITY GENERATING	AA	SMPC	SAHAMITR PRESSURE CONTAINER	AA
ERW	THE ERAWAN GROUP	Α	SNC	SNC FORMER	Α
GFPT	GFPT	BBB	SPALI	SUPALAI	AA
	SIAM GLOBAL HOUSE	AA	STEC	SINO-THAI ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION	
GPSC	GLOBAL POWER SYNERGY	AA	STGT	SRI TRANG GLOVES (THAILAND)	AAA
GULF	GULF ENERGY DEVELOPMENT	AA	TCAP	THANACHART CAPITAL	Α
HANA	HANA MICROELECTRONICS	AA	TFG	THAIFOODS GROUP	Α
HENG	HENG LEASING AND CAPITAL	Α	тнсом	THAICOM	AAA
HMPRO	HOME PRODUCT CENTER	AA	TISCO	TISCO FINANCIAL GROUP	AAA
INTUCH	INTOUCH HOLDINGS	AA	TOP	THAI OIL	AAA
IRPC	IRPC	AA	TTB	TMBTHANACHART BANK	AA
IVL	INDORAMA VENTURES	AA	UBE	UBON BIO ETHANOL	Α
KBANK	KASIKORNBANK	AAA	VGI	VGI	AA
KEX	KERRY EXPRESS (THAILAND)	BBB	WHA	WHA CORPORATION	AAA
KKP	KIATNAKIN PHATRA BANK	BBB	WHAUP	WHA UTILITIES AND POWER	AAA
KTB	KRUNG THAI BANK	AAA	ZEN	ZEN CORPORATION GROUP	AA

Source: www.setsustainability.com

**Disclaimer:** The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by the relevant institution as disclosed by the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies. The relevant institution made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, KGI Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited (KGI)does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment result.



# Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies

# 

**Companies with Excellent CG Scoring** 

Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
AAV	ASIA AVIATION	GLOBAL	SIAM GLOBAL HOUSE	RATCH	RATCH GROUP
ADVANC	ADVANCED INFO SERVICE	GPSC	GLOBAL POWER SYNERGY	RBF	R&B FOOD SUPPLY
AMA	AMA MARINE	GULF	GULF ENERGY DEVELOPMENT	SAT	SOMBOON ADVANCE TECHNOLOGY
AMATA	AMATA CORPORATION	HANA	HANA MICROELECTRONICS	SCB	SCB X
ANAN	ANANDA DEVELOPMENT	HENG	HENG LEASING AND CAPITAL	SCC	THE SIAM CEMENT
AOT	AIRPORTS OF THAILAND	HMPRO	HOME PRODUCT CENTER	SCCC	SIAM CITY CEMENT
AP	AP (THAILAND)	INTUCH	INTOUCH HOLDINGS	SCGP	SCG PACKAGING
BAFS	BANGKOK AVIATION FUEL SERVICES PCL.	IRPC	IRPC	SEAFCO	SEAFCO
BAM	BANGKOK COMMERCIAL ASSET MANAGEMEN			SHR	S HOTELS AND RESORTS
BANPU		KBANK		SICT	SILICON CRAFT TECHNOLOGY
BBL		KCE		SMPC	SAHAMITR PRESSURE CONTAINER
BCP		KEX	,	SNC	SNC FORMER
BCPG		KKP	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SPALI	SUPALAI
BDMS	BANGKOK DUSIT MEDICAL SERVICES	KTB		SPRC	STAR PETROLEUM REFINING
BEM		KTC		STEC	SINO-THAI ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION
BGRIM	B.GRIMM POWER	LPN		STGT	SRI TRANG GLOVES (THAILAND)
BPP		MAJOR		SUN	SUNSWEET
BTS		MBK	111=11	SVI	SVI
_		MINT		TACC	T.A.C. CONSUMER
CK		MTC		TCAP	THANACHART CAPITAL
CKP	CK POWER	OR			THAICOM
COM7	COM7	ORI		TISCO	TISCO FINANCIAL GROUP
CPALL	CP ALL	OSP		TKN	TAOKAENOI FOOD & MARKETING
CPAXT		PLANB		TOP	THAI OIL
CPF	CHAROEN POKPHAND FOODS	PSH		TTB	TMBTHANACHART BANK
CPN	CENTRAL PATTANA	PTG		TU	THAI UNION GROUP
DELTA	,	PTT		VGI	VGI
		PTTEP		WHA	WHA CORPORATION
EGCO	ELECTRICITY GENERATING	PTTGC		_	WHA UTILITIES AND POWER
GFPT		PYLON		ZEN	ZEN CORPORATION GROUP
GGC	GLOBAL GREEN CHEMICALS	QH	QUALITY HOUSES		

# 

**Companies with Very Good CG Scoring** 

	Company Company Default Company		<u> </u>		
Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
<b>AEONTS</b>	AEON THANA SINSAP (THAILAND)	JMT	JMT NETWORK SERVICES	SFT	SHRINKFLEX (THAILAND)
BCH	BANGKOK CHAIN HOSPITAL	LH	LAND AND HOUSES	SINGER	SINGER THAILAND
BEC	BEC WORLD	M	MK RESTAURANT GROUP	SMD	SAINTMED
BH	BUMRUNGRAD HOSPITAL	MEGA	MEGA LIFESCIENCES	SNNP	SRINANAPORN MARKETING
CBG	CARABAO GROUP	NETBAY	NETBAY	SPA	SIAM WELLNESS GROUP
CHG	CHULARAT HOSPITAL	PJW	Panjawattana Plastic	TFG	THAIFOODS GROUP
ERW	THE ERAWAN GROUP	SAK	SAKSIAM LEASING	TIDLOR	NGERN TID LOR
ESSO	ESSO (THAILAND)	SAPPE	SAPPE	TNP	THANAPIRIYA
HUMAN	HUMANICA	SAWAD	SRISAWAD CORPORATION	UBE	UBON BIO ETHANOL
IIG	I&I GROUP	SFLEX	STARFLEX	хо	EXOTIC FOOD



**Companies with Good CG Scoring** 

Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
AU	AFTER YOU	LPH	LADPRAO GENERAL HOSPITAL	TPCH	TPC POWER HOLDING
EKH	EKACHAI MEDICAL CARE	MENA	MENA TRANSPORT		
JMART	JAYMART GROUP HOLDINGS	SISB	SISB		

Companies classified Not in the three highest score groups

Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
BBGI	BBGI	NTSC	Nutrition SC	TGE	THACHANG GREEN ENERGY
BTG	BETAGRO	PLT	Pilatus Marine		
ITC	i-Tail Corporation	PQS	Premier Quality Starch		

Source: www.thai-iod.com

**Disclaimer**: The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on inside information. The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey result may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, KGI Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited (KGI) does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of such survey result.



# **Anti-corruption Progress Indicator**

## Level 5: Extended

Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
ADVANC	ADVANCED INFO SERVICE	GLOBAL	SIAM GLOBAL HOUSE	QH	QUALITY HOUSES
ANAN	ANANDA DEVELOPMENT	GPSC	GLOBAL POWER SYNERGY	RATCH	RATCHABURI ELECTRICITY GENERATING HOLDING
BBL	BANGKOK BANK	HMPRO	HOME PRODUCT CENTER	ROBINS	ROBINSON DEPARTMENT STORE
BCH	BANGKOK CHAIN HOSPITAL	IRPC	IRPC	SCC	THE SIAM CEMENT
BDMS	BANGKOK DUSIT MEDICAL SERVICES	KBANK	KASIKORNBANK	SIRI	SANSIRI
BIGC	BIG C SUPERCENTER	KCE	KCE ELECTRONICS	SPALI	SUPALAI
СК	CH. KARNCHANG	KKP	KIATNAKIN BANK	STEC	SINO-THAI ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION
DCC	DYNASTY CERAMIC	KTB	KRUNG THAI BANK	TCAP	THANACHART CAPITAL
DELTA	DELTA ELECTRONICS (THAILAND)	LPH	LADPRAO GENERAL HOSPITAL	TISCO	TISCO FINANCIAL GROUP
DRT	DIAMOND ROOFING TILES	PACE	PACE DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION	TMT	THAI METAL TRADE
EGCO	ELECTRICITY GENERATING	PTT	PTT	TOP	THAI OIL
GFPT	GFPT	PTTGC	PTT GLOBAL CHEMICAL		

# **Level 4: Certified**

Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
AAV	ASIA AVIATION	ERW	THE ERAWAN GROUP	SAPPE	SAPPE
AP	ASIAN PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT	GLOW	GLOW ENERGY	SAWAD	SRISAWAD POWER 1979
BA	BANGKOK AIRWAYS	GUNKUL	GUNKUL ENGINEERING	SCB	THE SIAM COMMERCIAL BANK
BANPU	BANPU	ILINK	INTERLINK COMMUNICATION	SCN	SCAN INTER
BCP	THE BANGCHAK PETROLEUM	KTC	KRUNGTHAI CARD	SEAFCO	SEAFCO
BH	BUMRUNGRAD HOSPITAL	LH	LAND AND HOUSES	SVI	SVI
BJCHI	BJC HEAVY INDUSTRIES	LPN	L.P.N. DEVELOPMENT	TASCO	TIPCO ASPHALT
CBG	CARABAO GROUP	MAKRO	SIAM MAKRO	TKN	TAOKAENOI FOOD & MARKETING
CENTEL	CENTRAL PLAZA HOTEL	MALEE	MALEE SAMPRAN	TMB	TMB BANK
CHG	CHULARAT HOSPITAL	MINT	MINOR INTERNATIONAL	TRT	TIRATHAI
CKP	CK POWER	MODERN	MODERNFORM GROUP	TRUE	TRUE CORPORATION
CPF	CHAROEN POKPHAND FOODS	NOK	NOK AIRLINES	TVO	THAI VEGETABLE OIL
CPN	CENTRAL PATTANA	PTTEP	PTT EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION		
DTAC	TOTAL ACCESS COMMUNICATION	PYLON	PYLON		

# Level 3: Established

Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
BEM	BANGKOK EXPRESSWAY AND METRO	MTLS	MUANGTHAI LEASING	SPRC	STAR PETROLEUM REFINING
CPALL	CP ALL	SCI	SCI ELECTRIC		

# No progress

Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name	Stock	Company name
AOT	AIRPORTS OF THAILAND	BPP	BANPU POWER	FN	FN FACTORY OUTLET
BCPG	BCPG	BTS	BTS GROUP HOLDINGS	TPCH	TPC POWER HOLDING

Source: www.cgthailand.org

**Disclaimer:** The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by the relevant institution as disclosed by the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies. The relevant institution made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, KGI Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited (KGI) does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment result.



Thailand Contact

## **KGI Locations**

China	Shanghai	Room 2703B-2704, Tower A , Shanghai Dawning Centre,500 Hongbaoshi Road Shanghai, PRC 201103
	Shenzhen	Room 24D1, 24/F, A Unit, Zhen Ye Building, 2014 Bao'annan Road, Shenzhen, PRC 518008
Taiwan	Taipei	700 Mingshui Road, Taipei, Taiwan  Telephone 886.2.2181.8888 • Facsimile 886.2.8501.1691
Hong Kon	g	41/F Central Plaza, 18 Harbour Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong Telephone 852.2878.6888 Facsimile 852.2878.6800
Thailand	Bangkok	8th - 11th floors, Asia Centre Building 173 South Sathorn Road, Bangkok 10120, Thailand Telephone 66.2658.8888 Facsimile 66.2658.8014
Singapore		4 Shenton Way #13-01 SGX Centre 2 Singapore 068807 Telephone 65.6202.1188 Facsimile 65.6534.4826

# **KGI's Ratings**

Rating	Definition
Outperform (OP)	The stock's excess return over the next twelve months is ranked in the top 40% of KGI's coverage universe in the related market (e.g. Taiwan)
Neutral (N)	The stock's excess return over the next twelve months is ranked in the range between the top 40% and the bottom 40% of KGI's coverage universe in the related market (e.g. Taiwan)
Under perform (U)	The stock's excess return over the next twelve months is ranked in the bottom 40% of KGI's coverage universe in the related market (e.g. Taiwan).
Not Rated (NR)	The stock is not rated by KGI.
Restricted (R)	KGI policy and/or applicable law regulations preclude certain types of communications, including an investment recommendation, during the course of KGI's engagement in an investment banking transaction and in certain other circumstances.
_	Excess return = 12M target price/current price-
Note	When an analyst publishes a new report on a covered stock, we rank the stock's excess return with those of other stocks in KGI's coverage universe in the related market. We will assign a rating based on its ranking. If an analyst does not publish a new report on a covered stock, its rating will not be changed automatically.

## Disclaimer

KGI Securities (Thailand) Plc. ("The Company") disclaims all warranties with regards to all information contained herein. In no event shall the Company be liable for any direct, indirect or any damages whatsoever resulting from loss of income or profits, arising by utilization and reliance on the information herein. All information hereunder does not constitute a solicitation to buy or sell any securities but constitutes our sole judgment as of this date and are subject to change without notice.